

# 2023 EARNINGS PRESENTATION & 2024 OP GUIDANCE

Based on BRSA Consolidated Financials

January 29th, 2024



MONETARY TIGHTENING TARGETS TO REBALANCE THE ECONOMY, FISCAL POLICY WILL BE KEY TO DETERMINE THE PACE OF ADJUSTMENT

SLOWLY DECELERATING DOMESTIC DEMAND KEEPS CHALLENGES ON INFLATION OUTLOOK



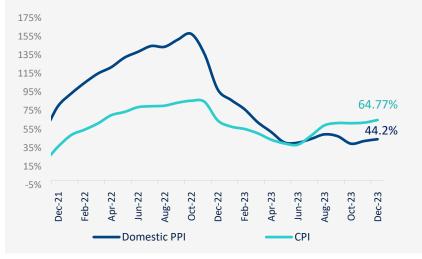
POSITIVE SIGNS ON FOREIGN CAPITAL INFLOW Garanti BBV∧

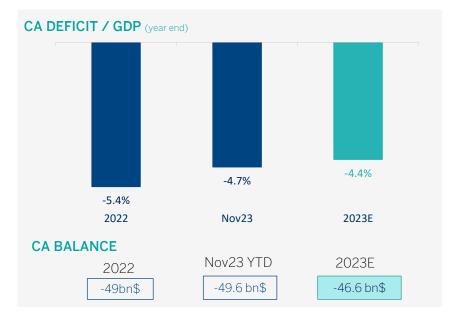
## MACRO RECAP

#### MONETARY TIGHTENING CONTINUES, FISCAL POLICY WILL BE KEY TO REBALANCE THE ECONOMY



CONSUMER & PRODUCER INFLATION (YoY)





- We expect domestic demand to decelerate further and 2024 GDP growth to be 3.5%, being backed by the contribution from net exports.
- We forecast consumer inflation to slow down to 40-45% by end 2024, led by the recent improvement in inflation trend and enhanced likelihood of keeping a stable currency thanks to tightening monetary stance and positive signs on foreigners' portfolio inflows.
- Excluding earthquake spending, budget deficit was 1.7% of GDP in 2023, far below the Maastricht criteria of 3%.
  Keeping fiscal prudence will help targeted disinflation path.
- Current account deficit will likely diminish to \$30-35bn in 2024, whose financing conditions will continue to improve.

**%**Garanti BB∨∧



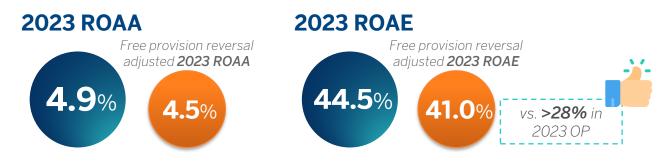
STRONG FEES, TRADING & SUBSIDIARIES' INCOME COUPLED WITH BETTER ASSET QUALITY TRENDS RESULTED IN 2023 OP OUTPERFORMANCE

## **2023 RECAP**

# **OUR DISTINCTION:** CONSISTENT GROWTH IN QUARTERLY EARNINGS EVEN IN A YEAR OF SIGNIFICANT MARGIN SUPPRESSION

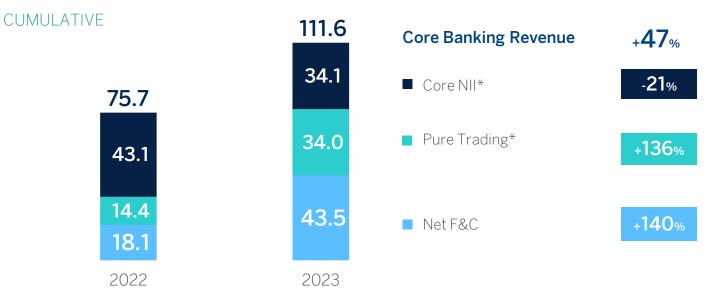


\*Excluding free provision reversals in 2023. 2022 base was also adjusted for the 0.5bn TL free provision set aside in 3Q22.



#### CORE BANKING REVENUES CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE BOTTOMLINE

#### CORE BANKING REVENUE (TL bn)

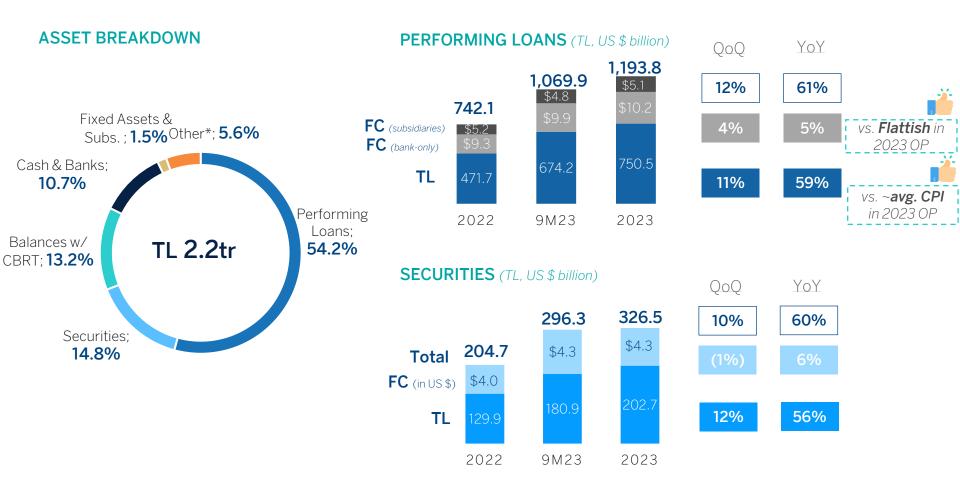


> TL spreads are on a negative territory due to regulations and monetary tightening related funding cost increase

- > High FX buy/sell activity boosted trading income, although its pace decelerated notably in the second half
- Substantial growth in Net F&C supported by loan originations, increasing transaction activity & payment system fees

\*Pure trading: Trading income excl. Swap cost & currency hedge & KKM related additional remuneration. Core NII: NII – CPI linkers' income + swap costs + KKM related additional remuneration cost booked under trading line

## **CUSTOMERS CONTINUE TO DRIVE THE ASSET GROWTH**



\* Mainly composed of NPLs and accruals of foreign-currency protected deposits' currency difference (TL 24bn as of Dec'2023 vs. TL 22bn as of Sept. 2023 )

Profitable and selective TL loan growth Export loan driven FC loan growth with attractive spreads Proactive securities management

117%

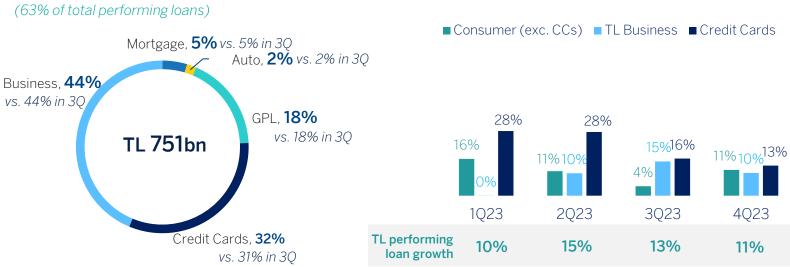
49%

2023

59%

## **TL LOAN GROWTH WITH PRESERVED RATIONAL STANCE**





MARKET SHARE (among private comm'l banks)	2022	2023
TL loans	19.7%	20.3%
TL Business	18.4%	19.7%
SME loans	20.5%	23.2% <sup>1</sup>
Consumer (excl. CCs)	19.9%	19.7%
Consumer GPL	18.7%	18.0%
Credit Cards	22.9%	21.7%

- Leadership in TL loans further strengthened\* in 2023 with market share gains in commercial & SME loans
- Selective and profitable growth strategy preserved
- Sustained #1 position in Acquiring & Issuing
- > Salary customers share in outstanding GPL volume: 43%

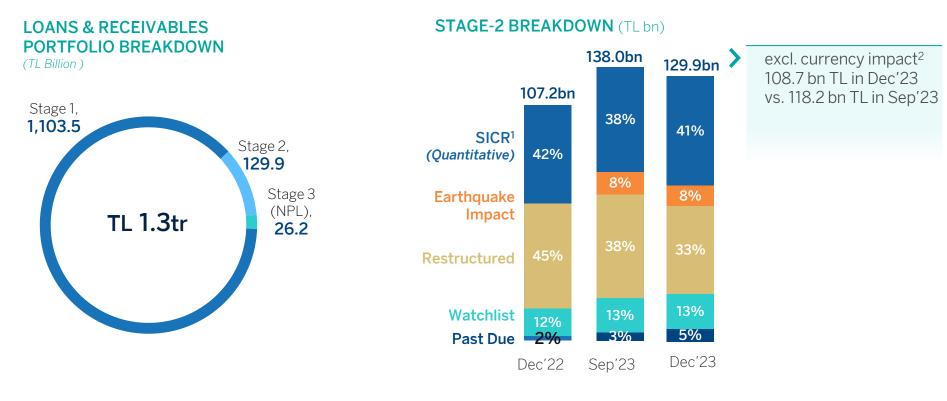
\*As of September 2023.

<sup>1</sup> As of November, per BRSA defined SME loans

TL PERFORMING LOAN BREAKDOWN

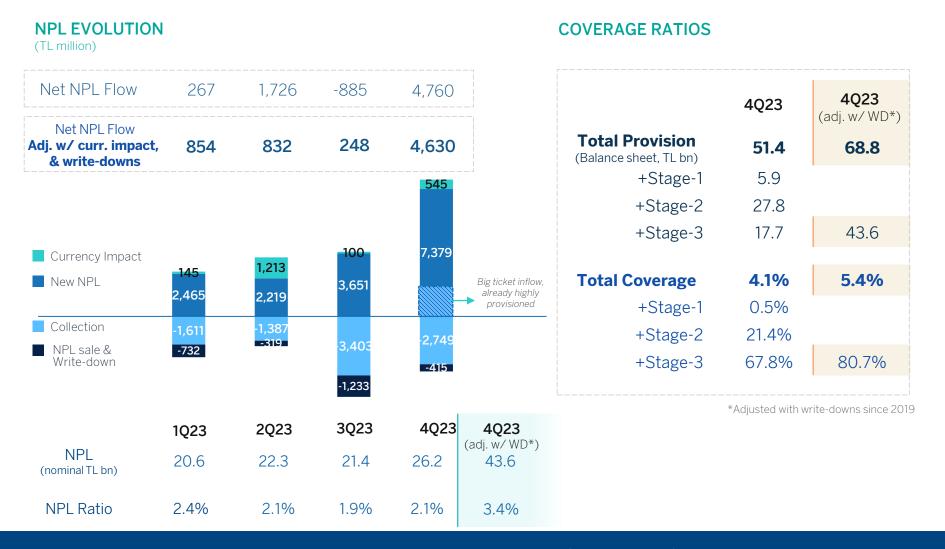
Sector figures used in market share calculations are based on bank-only BRSA weekly data as of 29.12.2023, for commercial banks.

## SOLID ASSET QUALITY, FURTHER STRENGTHENED COVERAGE RATIOS



1 SICR: Significant Increase in Credit Risk per our threshold for Probability of Default (PD) changes 2 2022 balance sheet FX rates are taken into account when calculating Stage 2 base for September & December 2023

### NPL FLOW INCREASED FOLLOWING A ROBUST GROWTH & RISING INTEREST RATES YET WELL EQUIPPED WITH ALREADY HIGH COVERAGES



NPL inflow mainly consists unsecured consumer loans

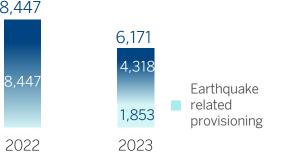
The big-ticket NPL inflow needed minor provisioning as it was already highly covered

## NET COR ENDED THE YEAR BETTER THAN EXPECTED EVEN AFTER EARTHQUAKE RELATED PROVISIONING

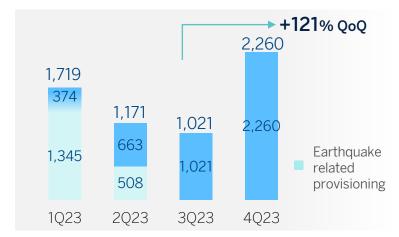
#### **NET PROVISIONS excl. CURRENCY** (TL bn)

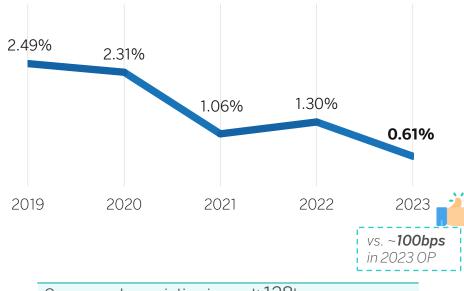
NET CoR TREND excl. CURRENCY





QUARTERLY



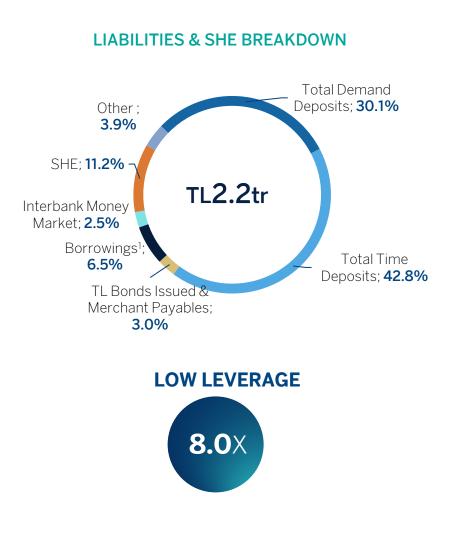


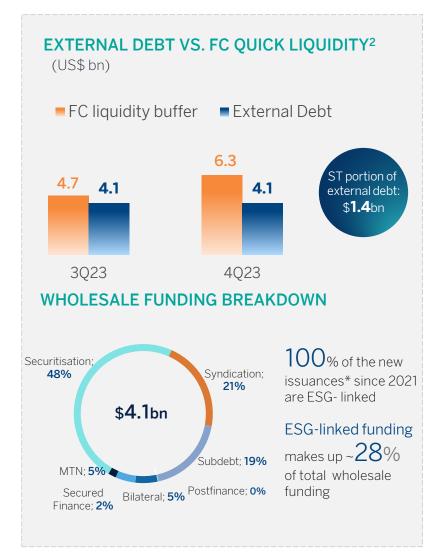
Currency depreciation impact<sup>:</sup> 128bps

No impact on bottom line as it is 100% hedged

#### -27% YoY -49% YoY\*

## **STRATEGICALLY MANAGED FUNDING STRUCTURE** - THE BACKBONE OF OUR SUCCESS

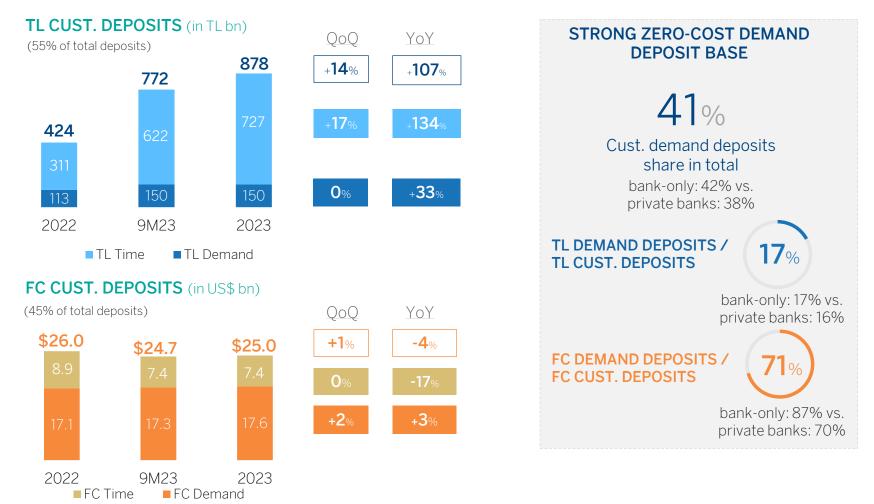




1 Includes funds borrowed, sub-debt & FC securities issued

2 FC Liquidity Buffer includes FC reserves under ROM, swaps, money market placements, CBRT eligible unencumbered securities \*Excludes secured finance transactions and MTN issuance.

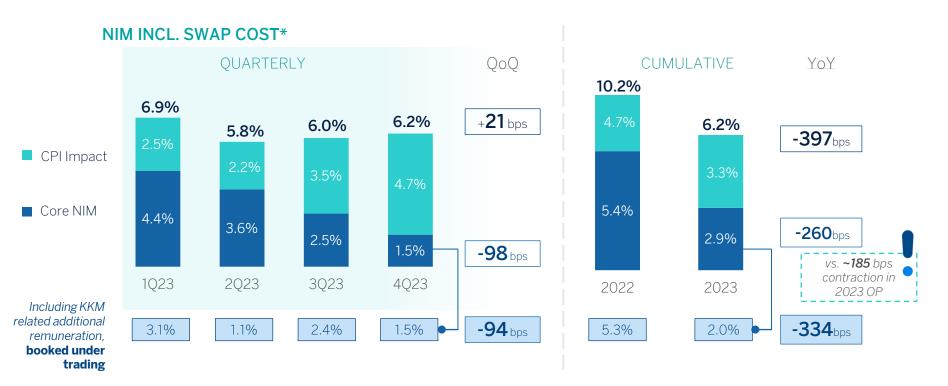
#### **STRONG GROWTH IN TL DEPOSITS DURING THE YEAR** IN-LINE WITH DE-DOLLARIZATION EFFORTS



Note: Sector data is based on BRSA weekly data, for private banks only

Highest TL demand deposit base underscores customers' preference as their main bank and present a remarkable funding advantage.

## **MARGIN PRESSURES PERSISTS:** ACTIVELY MANAGED SPREADS WITH DILIGENT PRICING

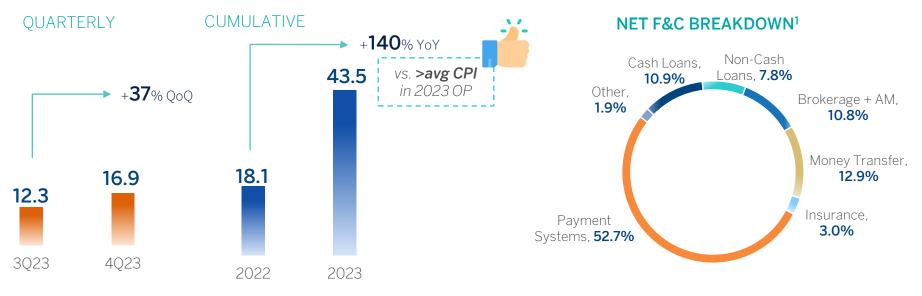


**Spreads remain under pressure** due to rising interest rate environment

- Duration gap managed, repricing activity continues
- > CPI estimate used in the valuation is **62%** (based on actual Oct-inflation reading) vs. 48% in 9M

# **FEE GROWTH EXCEEDED EXPECTATIONS:** STRONG CONTRIBUTION FROM PAYMENT SYSTEMS

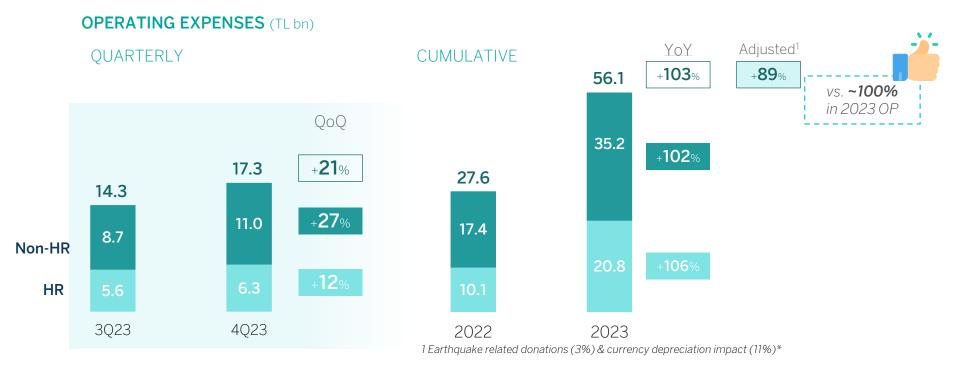
#### NET FEES & COMMISSIONS (TL bn)



SOLID PRESENCE IN **EXPANDING CUSTOMER BASE &** WELL DIVERSIFIED & ABOVE INFLATION **CREDIT CARD BUSINESS INCREASING PENETRATION FEE PERFORMANCE** +195% YoY +113% YoY ~15.0mn +83% YoY Mobile customers Payment Systems Fees Lending Related Fees Brokerage + AM +98% YoY **#1** in Acquiring **#1** in TL Cash & 90% & Issuing Volume Non-Cash Loans Digital sales in total sales Money Transfer & CC customers (as of 30.09.2023)

1 Net Fees&Comm . breakdown is based on Consolidated Financials. Garanti Pension premiums are shown under Other Income. As of December 2023, a number of fee sources previously booked under 'Other' have been reclassified under 'Money Transfer' Rankings are among private banks

#### **COST GROWTH KEPT IN CHECK** INLINE WITH GUIDANCE EVEN WITH IMPACTS OF EARTHQUAKE & CURRENCY





\*100% hedged no impact on bottom line

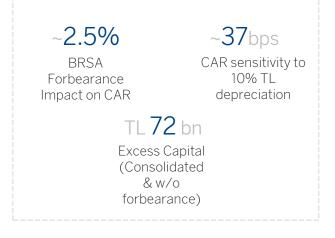
Note: Income defined as NII inc. Swaps + Net F&C + Dividend Income + Subsidiary Income + Net Trading Income

(excludes swaps & currency hedge) + Other income (net of prov. Reversals, free provision reversals and one-off income)

#### **CAPITAL REMAINS STRONG –** 4Q NET INCOME GENERATION COULD LARGELY COMPENSATE NEGATIVE IMPACTS FROM CURRENCY AND MARKET & CREDIT RISK

#### **SOLVENCY RATIOS** (without BRSA's forbearance)





#### QUARTERLY CAR EVOLUTION (Consolidated, without BRSA's forbearance)



1 Required Consolidated CAR level = 8.0% + SIFI Buffer for Group 2 (1.5%) + Capital Conservation Buffer (2.5%) + Counter Cyclical Buffer (0.15%); Required Consolidated Tier-I = 6.0% + Buffers; Required Consolidated CET-I = 4.5%+Buffers

#### **IN SUMMARY, SIGNIFICANT OUTPERFORMANCE IN 2023 EARNINGS**

	2023 GUIDANCE	2023 REALIZATION	
TL Loan Growth (YoY)	~avg. CPI	+ <b>59</b> %	Slightly better than expected performance mainly backed by credit cards & TL business
FC Loan Growth (in US\$, YoY)	Flattish	+ <b>5</b> %	Export loan driven growth
Net Cost of Risk (excl. currency impact)	~100 bps	<b>61</b> bps	Exceptionally low due the reflection of the low interest rate environment in 1H23
Core NIM (NIM incl. swap excl. CPI)	~185bps contraction	<b>260</b> bps contraction	Pressure on spreads due to increasing funding costs due to the rising interest rates and regulatory environment
Fee Growth (YoY)	>avg. CPI	+ <b>140</b> %	Strong payment systems contribution coupled with loan growth and increasing transaction activity
OPEX Growth (YoY)	~100%	+103%	In-line with guidance even with earthquake & currency impact
ROAE	>28%	<b>44.5%</b> ( <b>41.0</b> % adj. with free prov. reversals)	OUTPERFORMANCE

Note: Core NIM figures are calculated based on bank only MIS data, using daily averages

**%**Garanti BB∨∧

## 2024 OPERATING PLAN GUIDANCE

## **2024 OPERATING PLAN GUIDANCE**

#### 2024 OPERATING PLAN GUIDANCE

TL Loan Growth (YoY)	~CPI
FC Loan Growth (in US\$, YoY)	Low-single digit growth
Net Cost of Risk (exc. currency impact)	~125bps
NIM incl. swap cost	Flattish
Fee Growth (YoY)	>avg. CPI
OPEX Growth (YoY)	>avg. CPI
ROAE (%)	Mid-30s

Note: Net CoR excludes currency effect, as it is 100% hedged and has no bottom line impact

Note: The 2024 Operating Plan Guidance takes into consideration that all regulations in place as of January 29, 2024 are not changed and no new material regulations are implemented.

**%**Garanti BB∨∧

# **Q&A SESSION**



## Appendix

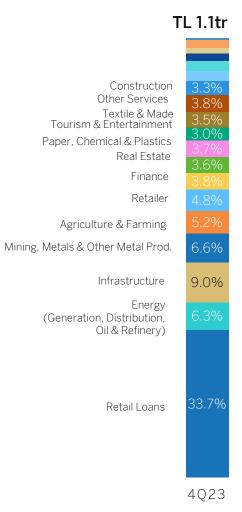
PG. 23 Sector Breakdown of Gross Loans

- PG. 24 FC Loan Breakdown
- PG. 25 Maturity Profile of External Debt
- PG. 26 Adjusted L/D and Liquidity Coverage Ratios,
- PG. 27 Securities Portfolio

- PG. 28 Summary Balance Sheet
- PG. 29 Summary P&L
- PG. 30 Key Financial Ratios
- PG. 31 Quarterly & Cumulative Net Cost of Risk

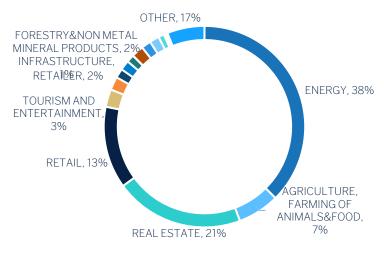
#### **APPENDIX: SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF GROSS LOANS**

#### SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF GROSS LOANS<sup>1</sup>



	% SHARE			COV	ERAGE R	ΑΤΙΟ
Key Sectors	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3
Retail	86%	12%	2%	0,5%	5,6%	58,3%
Energy	60%	37%	4%	0,5%	30,5%	79,3%
Construction	88%	6%	6%	0,4%	15,3%	67,2%
Textile & Made	89%	8%	2%	0,5%	12,1%	77,0%
Tourism & Entertainment	87%	11%	2%	0,4%	15,2%	70,6%
Real Estate	62%	36%	2%	0,2%	65,3%	65,1%

#### SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF STAGE 2 EXCLUDING SICR<sup>1</sup>



120.5

10.9

2021

9.1%

107.5

9.3

2022

8.7%

103.5

10.2

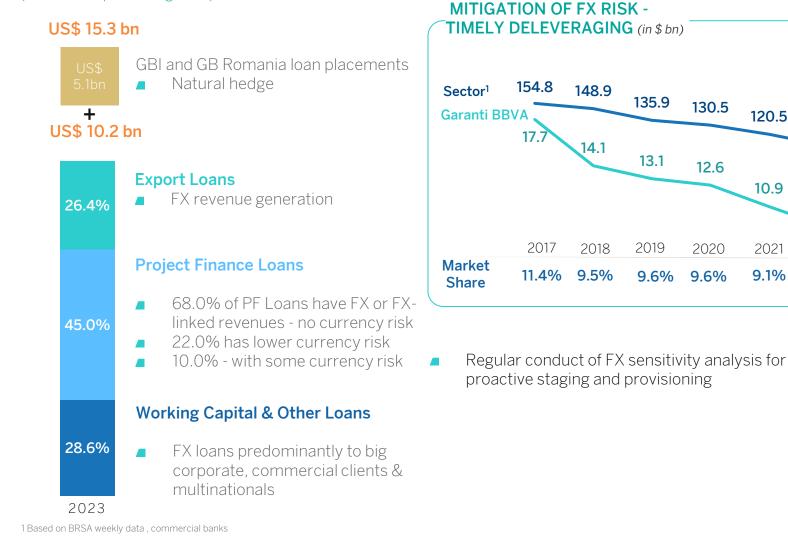
2023

9.8%

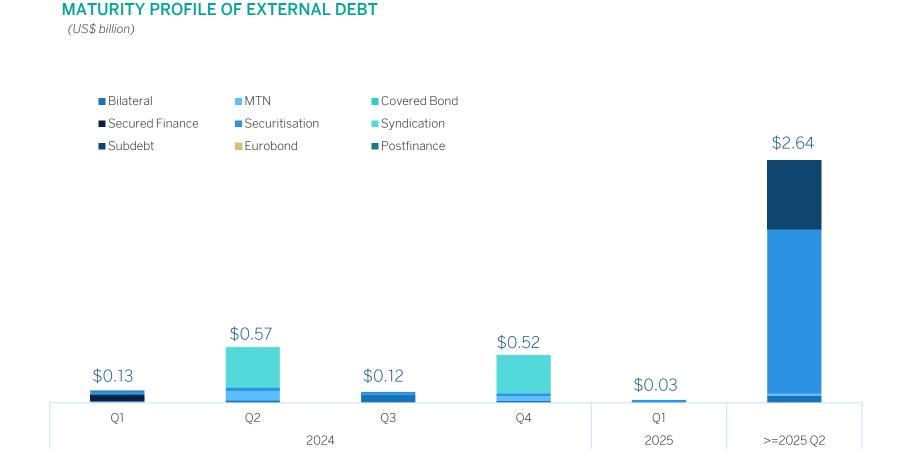
## **APPENDIX: CLOSELY MONITORED AND WELL-PROVISIONED FC LOANS**

#### FC PERFORMING LOANS

(37% of total performing loans)



## **APPENDIX: MATURITY PROFILE OF EXTERNAL DEBT**



## **APPENDIX: ADJUSTED LDR AND LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIOS**

#### Loans funded via long-term on B/S alternative funding sources ease LDR



#### LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIOS<sup>1</sup>

Total LCR	222%
Minimum Requirement	100%
FC LCR	317%
Minimum Requirement	80%

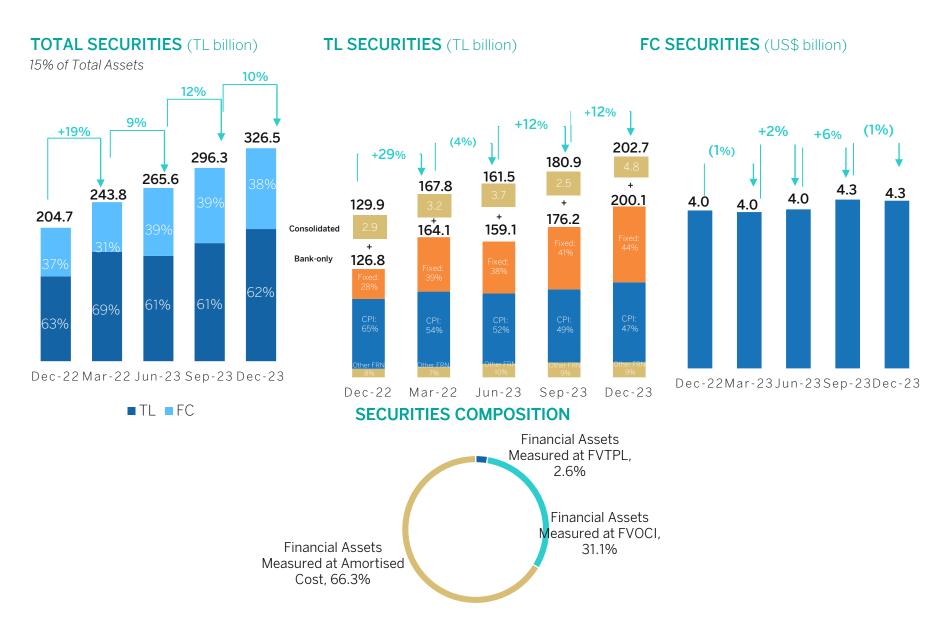
## **APPENDIX: MARKET SHARES**

Market Shares <sup>1</sup>	Dec-22	$\operatorname{YoY} \Delta$	Sept-23	Dec-23	QoQ ∆	Rank
Consumer Loans inc. Consumer CCs	14,0%	254 bps	14,7%	16,5%	188 bps	#1*
Cons. Mortgage Loans	7,1%	160 bps	8,7%	8,7%	-8 bps	#2*
Consumer Auto Loans	15,2%	486 bps	15,1%	20,0%	495 bps	#2*
Cons. General Purpose Loans	14,1%	85 bps	13,2%	14,9%	173 bps	#3*
TL Business Banking	8,4%	6 bps	8,0%	8,1%	11 bps	#1*
# of CC customers <sup>2</sup>	13,6%	-10 bps	13,5%	13,5%	-6 bps	#1
Issuing Volume (Cumulative) <sup>2</sup>	17,7%	-55 bps	17,5%	17,2%	-29 bps	#1
Acquiring Volume (Cumulative) <sup>2</sup>	17,0%	-123 bps	16,9%	16,8%	-12 bps	#1

\* Rankings are among private banks as of September 2023

1 Sector figures used in market share calculations are based on bank-only BRSA weekly data as of 29.12.2023, for commercial banks 2 Cumulative figures and rankings as of December 2023, as per Interbank Card Center data. Rankings are among private banks.

## **APPENDIX: SECURITIES PORTFOLIO**



Note: Fixed - Floating breakdown of securities are based on bank-only MIS data

#### **APPENDIX: SUMMARY BALANCE SHEET**

(TL billion)

ASSETS	31.12.2022	31.03.2023	30.06.2023	30.09.2023	31.12.2023
Cash & Cash Equivalents	158.4	166.8	294.2	188.5	234.6
Balances at CBRT	114.0	157.5	149.9	284.2	291.7
Securities	204.7	243.8	265.6	296.3	326.5
Loans & Receivables	789.6	858.6	1038.6	1129.3	1259.6
+TL Loans	488.2	536.7	616.2	690.6	769.1
TL NPL	16.4	16.2	17.3	16.5	18.6
info: TL Performing Loans	471.7	520.5	598.9	674.2	750.5
+FC Loans (in US\$ terms)	14.7	15.2	14.9	14.9	15.5
FC NPL (in US\$ terms)	0.1	0.2	O.1	O.1	0.2
info: FC Performing Loans (in US\$ terms)	14.5	15.0	14.8	14.7	15.3
info: Performing Loans (TL+FC)	742.1	807.2	978.9	1069.9	1193.8
Fixed Assets & Subsidiaries	16.3	19.3	23.0	25.0	32.5
Other	20.7	25.7	119.8	53.0	56.9
TOTAL ASSETS	1303.6	1471.7	1891.1	1,976.3	2,201.7
LIABILITIES & SHE			30.06.2023		31.12.2023
Total Deposits	908.7	1039.9	1400.8	1437.2	1604.9
+Demand Deposits	431.7	448.3	570.2	615.9	662.7
TL Demand	113.3	126.2	137.7	149.7	150.4
FC Demand (in US\$ terms)	17.1	16.9	16.8	17.4	17.6
+Time Deposits	477.0	591.6	830.6	821.3	942.2
TL Time	311.6	436.8	623.7	623.0	727.6
FC Time (in US\$ terms)	8.9	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.4
Interbank Money Market	24.3	36.8	46.2	53.0	56.0
Bonds Issued	17.6	8.5	10.1	10.4	11.1
	93.1	93.6	115.4	122.2	133.1
Funds Borrowed	95.1	55.0			
Funds Borrowed Other liabilities	106.7	118.4	130.1	138.2	150.9

## **APPENDIX: SUMMARY P&L**

	QU	ARTERLY P	&L	CUN	<b>MULATIVE P</b> &	L
TL Million	3Q23	4Q23	QoQ	2022	2023	YoY
(+) Net Interest Income including Swap costs	22,149	22,683	2%	77,615	81,097	4%
(+) NII excluding CPI linkers' income	12,649	11,021	-13%	54,517	49,041	-10%
(+) Income on CPI linkers	10,673	15,248	43%	33,576	37,326	11%
(-) Swap Cost	-1,174	-3,585	205%	-10,478	-5,269	-50%
(+) Net Fees & Comm.	12,320	16,906	37%	18,146	43,501	140%
(+) Net Trading & FX gains/losses (excl. Swap costs and currency hedge)	7,637	6,206	-19%	13,542	24,323	80%
info: Gain on Currency Hedge <sup>1</sup>	951	3,250	242%	7,448	13,041	75%
(+) Income/loss from investments under equity	364	2,010	452%	984	3,277	233%
(+) Other income (excl. Prov. reversals & one-offs)	2,165	2,645	22%	5,249	8,841	68%
(+) Non-recurring other income	3,002	3,180	6%	1,201	8,579	614%
(+) Gain on asset sale & Revaluation of real estate	2	180	n.m.	1,041	706	n.m.
(+) Administrative Fine / Reversal	0	0	n.m	160	-127	n.m
(+) Free Provision Reversal	3,000	3,000	n.m	0	8,000	n.m
(-) OPEX	-14,276	-17,263	21%	-27,567	-56,054	103%
(-) HR	-5,620	-6,306	12%	-10,141	-20,849	106%
(-) Non-HR	-8,656	-10,958	27%	-17,425	-35,204	102%
(-) Net Expected Loss (excl. Currency impact)	-1,021	-2,260	121%	-8,447	-6,171	-27%
(-) Expected Loss	-7,395	-9,417	27%	-26,005	-39,154	51%
info: Currency Impact <sup>1</sup>	-951	-3,250	242%	-7,448	-13,041	75%
(+) Provision Reversal under other Income	5,423	3,907	-28%	10,110	19,942	97%
(-) Taxation and other provisions	-8,565	-4,785	-44%	-22,213	-20,486	-8%
(-) Free Provision	0	0	n.m	-500	0	n.m
(-) Taxation	-8,371	-4,698	-44%	-18,477	-20,154	9%
(-) Other provisions (excl. free prov.)	-194	-86	-55%	-3,236	-332	-90%
= NET INCOME	23,774	29,323	23%	58,510	86,907	49%

## **APPENDIX: KEY FINANCIAL RATIOS**

	Dec-22	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23
Profitability ratios					
ROAE (Cumulative) <sup>1</sup>	51.0%	38.2%	38.3%	41.1%	44.5%
ROAA (Cumulative) <sup>1</sup>	5.4%	4.5%	4.2%	4.5%	4.9%
Cost/Income	23.9%	37.9%	37.2%	35.1%	34.8%
Liquidity ratios					
Loans / Deposits	81.7%	77.6%	69.9%	74.4%	74.4%
TL Loans / TL Deposits	111.0%	92.4%	78.7%	87.3%	85.5%
Adj. Loans/Deposits (Loans adj. with on-balance sheet alternative funding sources)	68%	67%	60%	64%	64%
TL Loans / (TL Deposits + TL Bonds + Merchant Payables)	101.9%	86.5%	74.6%	81.8%	79.5%
FC Loans / FC Deposits	55.9%	60.1%	59.4%	59.6%	61.0%
Asset quality ratios					
NPL Ratio	2.6%	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%
Coverage Ratio	5.1%	4.8%	4.6%	4.3%	4.1%
+ Stage1	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
+ Stage2	19.5%	18.4%	20.3%	20.4%	21.4%
+ Stage3	72.4%	70.8%	70.2%	69.6%	67.8%
Cumulative Net Cost of Risk (excluding currency impact, bps) <sup>2</sup>	130	85	65	55	61
Solvency ratios					
CAR (excl. BRSA Forbearance)	16.8%	15.9%	15.8%	16.5%	16.5%
Common Equity Tier I Ratio (excl. BRSA Forbearance)	14.5%	13.8%	13.7%	14.4%	14.5%
Leverage	7.5x	7.4x	9.0x	8.2x	8.0x

1 Note: Excludes non-recurring items when annualizing Net Income for the remaining quarters of the year in calculating Return On Average Equity (ROAE) and Return On Average Assets (ROAA) for 1Q23, 2Q23 and 3Q23. Please refer to the Appedix: Summary P&L for non-recurring items 2 Neutral impact at bottom line, as provision increase due to currency depreciation are 100% hedged

(FX gain included in Net trading income line)

## **APPENDIX: QUARTERLY & CUMULATIVE NET CoR**

(Million TL)				
Quarterly Net Expected Credit Loss	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23
(-) Expected Credit Losses	10,345	11,997	7,395	9,417
Stage 1	3,385	2,049	1,279	2,562
Stage 2	5,857	7,559	4,115	1,397
Stage 3	1,104	2,389	2,001	5,458
(+) Provision Reversals under other income	7,821	2,791	5,423	3,907
Stage 1	4,140	1,426	2,893	2,356
Stage 2	2,787	520	691	431
Stage 3	894	845	1,840	1,121
(=) (a) Net Expected Credit Losses	2,524	9,206	1,972	5,510
(b) Average Gross Loans	824,066	948,591	1,083,9481	1,194,430
(a/b) Quarterly Total Net CoR (bps)	124	389	72	183
info: Currency Impact <sup>1</sup>	40	340	35	108
Total Net CoR excl. currency impact (bps)	85	50	37	75

#### (Million TL)

Cumulative Net Expected Credit Loss	2023
(-) Expected Credit Losses	39,154
Stage 1	9,275
Stage 2	18,927
Stage 3	10,952

(+) Provision Reversals under other income	19,942
Stage 1	10,814
Stage 2	4,428
Stage 3	4,700

(=) (a) Net Expected Credit Losses	19,212
(b) Average Gross Loans	1,015,124
(a/b) Cumulative Total Net CoR (bps)	189
info: Currency Impact <sup>1</sup>	128
Total Net CoR excl. currency impact (bps)	61

## DISCLAIMER STATEMENT

Türkiye Garanti Bankasi A.Ş. ("Garanti BBVA") has prepared this presentation document (the "Document") thereto for the sole purposes of providing information which include forward looking projections and statements relating to Garanti BBVA (the "Information"). No representation or warranty is made by Garanti BBVA for the accuracy or completeness of the Information contained herein. The Information is subject to change without any notice. Neither the Document nor the Information can construe any investment advise, or an offer, invitation or solicitation to purchase or subscribe to Garanti BBVA shares or any other securities or other instruments or to undertake or divest investments. This Document and/or the Information cannot be copied, disclosed or distributed to any person other than the person to whom the Document and/or Information delivered or sent by TGB or who required a copy of the same from the TGB.

Furthermore, the investment information, comments and advices given herein are not part of investment advisory activity. Investment advisory services are provided by authorized institutions to persons and entities privately by considering their risk and return preferences. Therefore, they may not fit to your financial situation and risk and return preferences. For this reason, making an investment decision only by relying on the information given herein may not give rise to results that fit your expectations. Garanti BBVA shall have no liability whatsoever (in negligence or otherwise) for any damage, loss or expense that may be incurred by third parties howsoever arising from any use of this Document or Information.



MEMBER OF Dow Jones Sustainability Indices In Collaboration with RobecoSAM CO







#### **Investor Relations**

Levent Nispetiye Mah. Aytar Cad. No:2 Besiktas 34340 Istanbul – Turkey Email: investorrelations@garantibbva.com.tr Tel: +90 (212) 318 2352

www.garantibbvainvestorrelations.com