

**IFRS Earnings Presentation** 

June 30, 2009





### 1H 2009: Record Economic Contraction

## <u>Following the major global slump in 1Q first signs of recovery strenghtened the</u> view that worst is over

- US and EU economies contracted by 5-6% in 1Q. Economic contraction was even more severe in Japan by 11.5%.
- Ample liquidity sustained by major central banks.
- Macro economic indicators started to improve in 2Q with rising confidence indices, declining pace of unemployment
- Improved economic outlook resulted in oil prices to increase to \$70/barrel from end 2008 \$40/barrel.

### CBT's monetary easing continued at full pace, markets calmer

- CBT cut policy rate by 625 bps to 8.75% from 15% at the end of 2008
- BRSA eased loan loss provisioning burden on banks' balance sheets

### Impact of the macroeconomic crisis became more pronounced in Turkey

- After the lowest GDP reading in seven years, **1Q09 GDP** growth contracted by **13.8**% -- lowest among 18 emerging market economies despite the most solid financial system
- 12-month C/A deficit fell to US\$ 30.7 billion as of 1Q09 from US\$ 41.5 billion in 2008-yearend.
- CPI continued to decrease, bringing annual inflation down to 5% levels from 10.1% as of YE '08
- Government unveiled an economic stimulus package ahead of municipal elections

### All eyes are on the IMF deal

- Pace of economic deterioration is slowing
- IMF talks continue Anchor for a faster rebound in economic growth



# 1H 2009 Highlights -- Resilient Business Model

#### Proven ability to generate recurrent income via dynamic balance sheet management

- Capacity to generate high recurring income:
  - > Y-o-y net income growth 48% \*\* **ROAE 27%** -- even post conservative provisioning (TL 250 mn recognized as general reserves for the period)
- Selective and healthy loan market share gains
- Continued focus on risk-return balance (Garanti NPL<sup>2</sup>: 3.6% vs. Sector NPL<sup>2</sup>: 4.6%)
  - > Lower new NPL formation and higher collections
  - > Limited write-offs and restructurings
- Coverage ratio increased to 78% (YE 08: 72%)
- Actively managed securities portfolio--Increased weight of TL FRNs from 49% at YE 08 to 60%
- Utilizing alternative funding sources in managing cost of funds and locking in the high spreads for longer term -- Loans / Deposits ratio at 84%
- High capacity to generate free equity (21% growth ytd) and maintained strong solvency (CAR³ at 16.2%)
- Continued expansion in margin
- Strong capability to generate Net Fees & Commissions coverage of Opex remains highest in sector at 66%
- Focus on cost discipline while investment in retail network expansion continues
- Net customer increase y-o-y is 1 mn

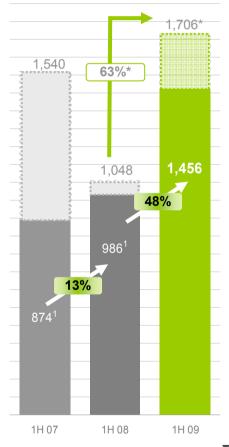


# Actively managed balance sheet yielding robust earnings

#### **Quarterly Normalized Net Income<sup>1</sup>**



#### Normalized Net Income<sup>1</sup>



Earnings<sup>1</sup>

48%

ROAE 27%

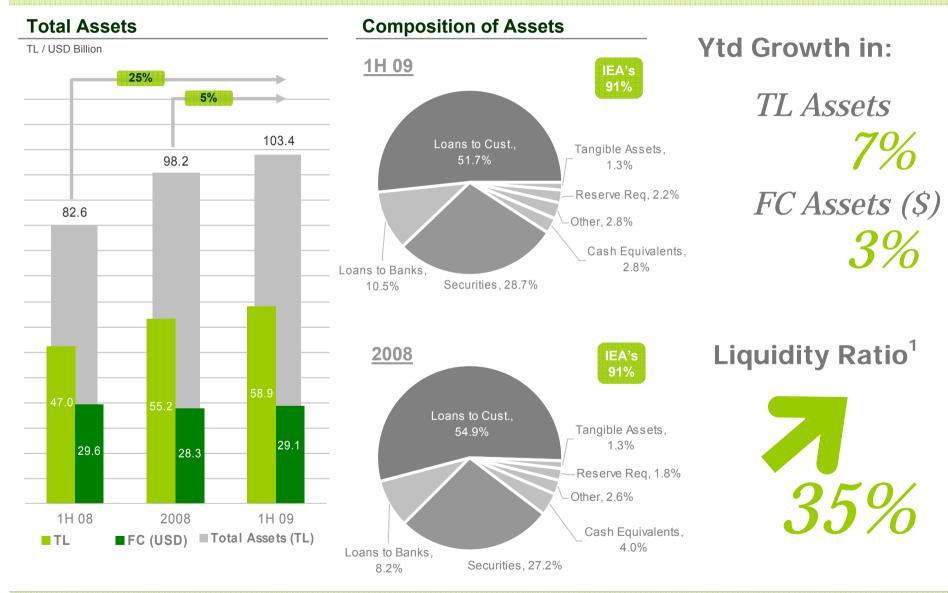
Result of;

Liquid, low risk & well-capitalized B/S

<sup>1</sup> Please refer to Slide 18 for breakdown of non-recurring items



# Highly liquid asset mix



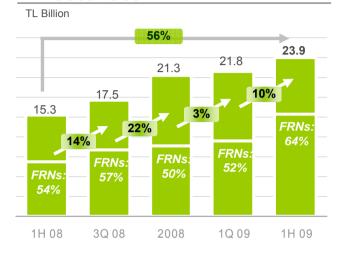


# Actively managed securities portfolio: Increased weight of TL FRNs

#### **Total Securities**



#### **TL Securities**



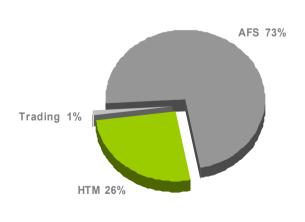
Securities mix in assets

29%

**TL Weight in Total** 

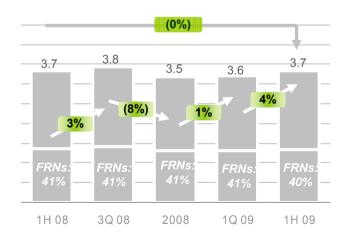
81%

#### **Total Securities Composition**



#### **FC Securities**

US\$ Billion



FRN's in Total

60%

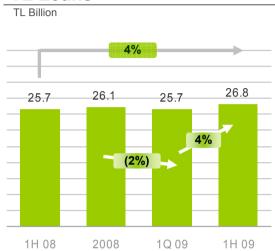
vs. 49% at YE 08

Unrealized gain ~TL 850 mn<sup>1</sup>

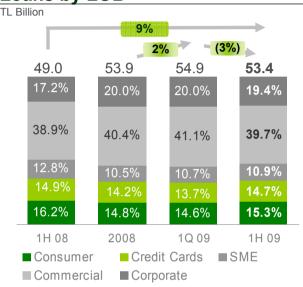


# Positive signs in lending kicked in 2Q 09 -- market share maintained

#### TL Loans<sup>1</sup>

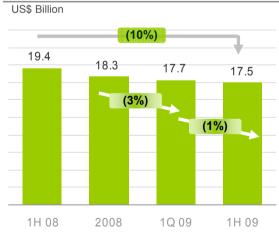


#### Loans by LOB<sup>1, 2</sup>

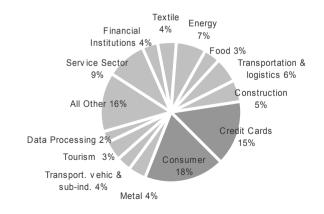


While delivering one of the strongest originations in key products, growth limited due to currency effect and maturing book

#### FC Loans<sup>1</sup>



### Loans by Sectoral Breakdown<sup>1</sup>



#### Market Shares<sup>3</sup>

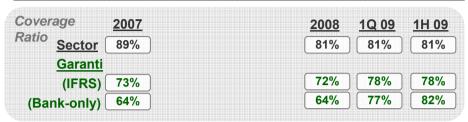
	YTD $\Delta$	1H 09
Total Loans	0 bps	14.5%
TL Loans	0 bps	11.6%
FC Loans	+60 bps	21.7%

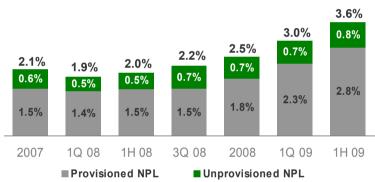
<sup>1</sup> Performing cash loans



# Sound asset quality -- new NPL formation cut pace and collections improved

#### NPL Ratio & Coverage<sup>1</sup>





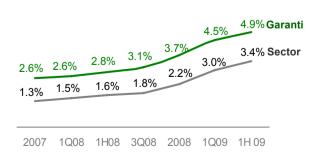


Limited write-offs & restructurings<sup>3</sup>

#### NPL Categorisation<sup>1, 2</sup>

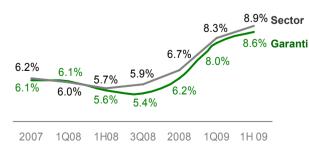
#### **Retail Banking (Consumer & SME Personal)**

19% of Garanti's Total Loans



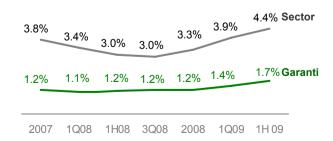
#### **Credit Cards**

15% of Garanti's Total Loans



#### **Business Banking (Including SME)**

66% of Garanti's Total Loans



<sup>1</sup> Sector figures are per BRSA bank-only data.

<sup>2</sup> Garanti NPL categorisation based on bank-only financials

<sup>3</sup> Pre-NPL restructurings totaled TL 213mn and NPL restructurings totaled TL 261mn. NPL restructurings had no effect on NPL ratio as they are not yet classified as performing Source: BRSA and TBA



# NPL coverage level up

#### **Quarterly Loan-Loss Provisions**

TL Million



# **Coverage Ratio**

78%

More conservative approach

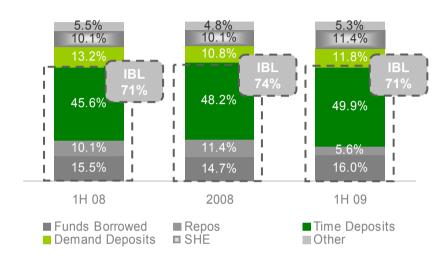
→ temporary rise in loan-loss provisions in 2009

Cost of risk ~ 290 bps

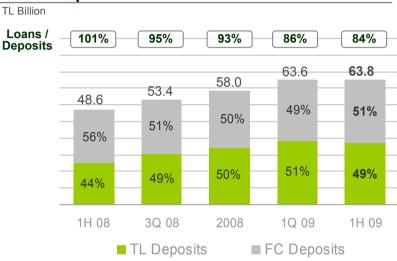


# Utilizing alternative funding sources in managing costs and locking in the high spreads for longer term -- Loans / Deposits ratio at 84%

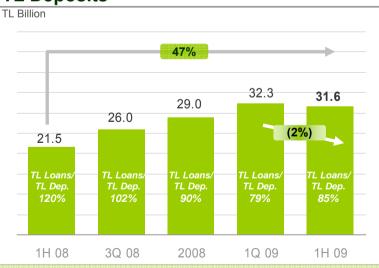
#### **Composition of Liabilities**



#### **Total Deposits**



#### **TL Deposits**

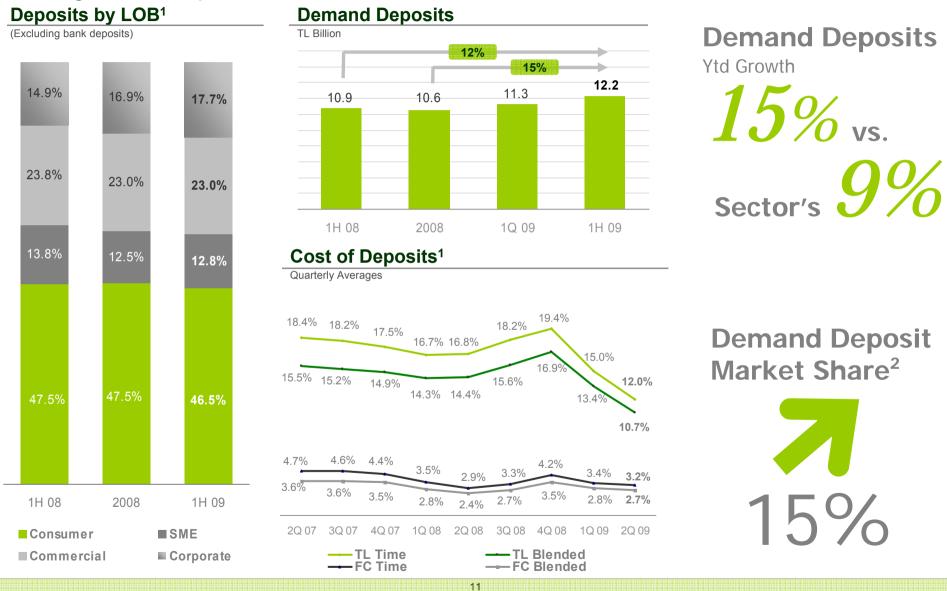


#### **FC Deposits**





# Disciplined stance in deposit pricing translated into another 300bps drop in average time deposit cost in 2Q 09

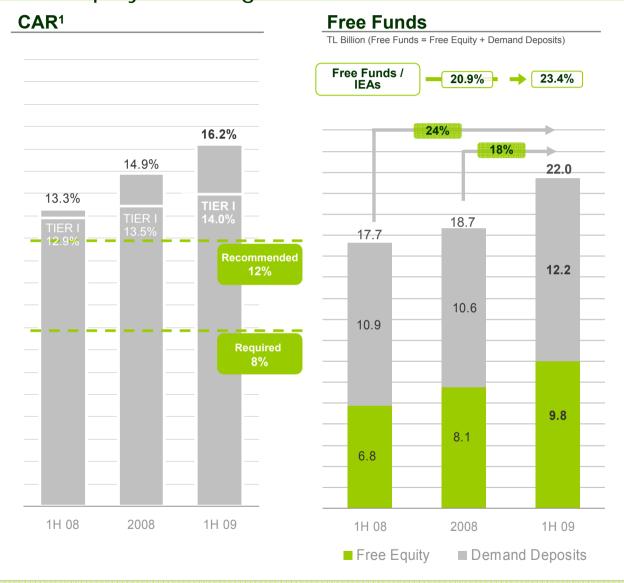


<sup>1</sup> Based on bank-only MIS data

<sup>2</sup> Sector figures are per BRSA weekly data, commercial banks only and excluding bank deposits. Bank-only data used for market share calculation.



Robust earnings and healthy asset mix sustains the ability to generate strong free equity -- 21% growth in 1H 09



# **Free Equity**



Leverage Ratio



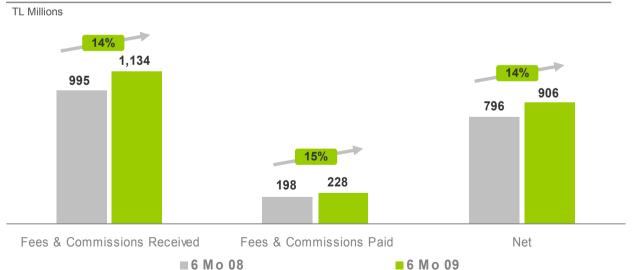
Well positioned for future growth



# Sustained highest capacity to generate ordinary banking income

(YTL Thousand)	6 Mo 08	6 Mo 09	Change
Net Interest Inc.Adj.by net FX gains & Trading loss	1,859,078	3,231,818	74%
Fees and Commissions, net	796,342	906,072	14%
Provision on Loans and Securities	(198,521)	(779,588)	293%
Ordinary Banking Income	2,456,899	3,358,302	37%

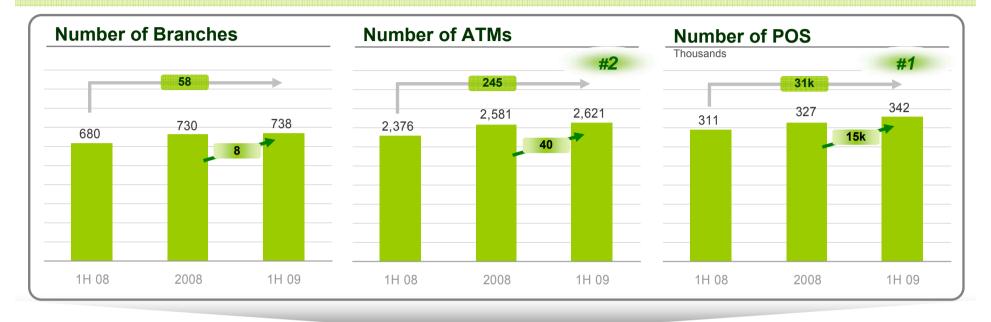
#### **Fees and Commissions**

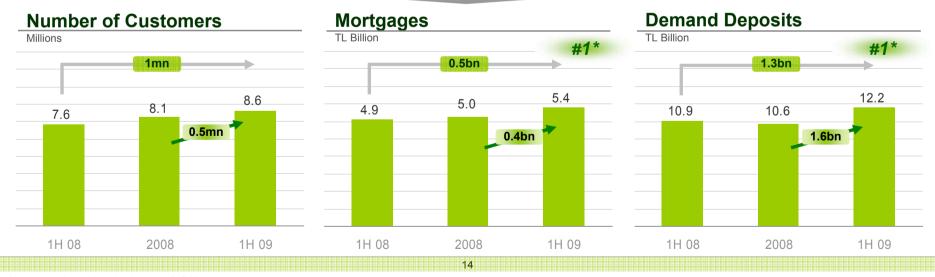






# Strengthened retail network -- ~500K of net customer increase in 1H 09





<sup>| \*</sup> Mortgage and demand deposit ranks are as of 1Q 09 1 Excluding accruals on mortgage loans Note: All figures are per bank-only data except for mortgages and demand deposits



# ...resulted in record profitability again

(TL Thousand)	6 Mo '08	6 Mo '09	Growth
Net Interest Inc.Adj.by net FX gains & Trading loss	1,859,078	3,231,818	74%
Net Fees & Comm. Income	796,342	906,072	14%
Provision on Loans and Securities	(198,521)	(779,588)	293%
Ordinary Banking Income	2,456,899	3,358,302	37%
Other Non-Interest Income <sup>1</sup>	96,543	143,853	49%
Total Operating Income <sup>1</sup>	2,553,442	3,502,155	37%
Operating Expenses	(1,270,004)	(1,365,537)	8%
Operating Income <sup>1</sup>	1,283,438	2,136,618	66%
Other Provisions <sup>2</sup>	(33,823)	(251,215)	643%
Taxation Charge <sup>1</sup>	(263,741)	(428,958)	63%
Normalized Net Income <sup>1,2</sup>	985,874	1,456,445	48%
Non-recurring Items	61,818	-	n.m.
Net Income	1,047,692	1,456,445	39%
Equityholders of the Bank	1,042,452	1,448,659	39%
Minority Interest	5,240	7,786	49%

48%
Net Income¹ Growth
Y-o-Y

Cost / Income

40.2%

<sup>1.</sup> 



# **Appendix**



# Balance Sheet - Summary

(YTL Million)	December 2008	June 2009	% Change
Cash & Banks	11,977	13,757	15%
Securities	26,676	29,640	11%
Loans to Customers	53,870	53,448	(1%)
Tangible Assets	1,239	1,343	8%
Other	4,426	5,205	18%
Total Assets	98,188	103,393	5%
<b>Deposits from Customers</b>	55,838	61,615	10%
<b>Deposits from Banks</b>	2,119	2,177	3%
Repo Obligations	11,153	5,777	(48%)
Funds Borrowed	14,391	16,520	15%
Other	4,783	5,528	16%
SHE	9,904	11,776	19%



## Non-recurring items

#### December 2008:

- I. The net income resulting from the non-recurring items amounts to TL +111 mn, breakdown of which is;
- i) Other income:
  - Proceeds from NPL sales TL +29 mn
- ii) Other expense-impairment charge:
  - -Provision reversal amounting to **TL** +62 mn related to defined benefit obligation liability.
- iii) Taxation expense
  - Deferred tax credit amounting to TL +20 mn related to defined benefit obligation liability

#### June 2008:

- 1. The net income resulting from the non-recurring items amounts to TL +62 mn, breakdown of which is;
- i) Other income:
  - Proceeds from NPL sales TL +29 mn
- ii) Taxation expense:
  - Tax credit of TL +33 mn related to defined benefit obligation liability

#### December 2007:

- II. The net income resulting from the non-recurring items amounts to TL +751 mn, breakdown of which is;
- i) Other income:
  - Gains from insurance and pension & life business subsidiaries stake sale TL +704 mn
  - Gains from custody sale TL +148 mn
- ii) Other expense:
  - Defined Benefit Obligation: TL -165 mn
  - Banking Insurance and transaction tax related to custody sale **TL -7 mn**
- iii) Taxation expense
  - Tax expense of insurance and pension & life business subsidiaries stake sale TL -38 mn
  - Tax expense of custody sale TL -28 mn
  - Tax refund that the Bank collected through conciliation from the tax office, due to the prepaid taxes in 2005 TL +131 mn
  - Tax refund on an existing unused investment incentive certificate TL +6 mn



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